THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

111 **GENERAL STUDIES**
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 2:30 Hours **Monday, 11th February 2013 p.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **four** sections A, B, C and D.

2. Answer **five (5)** questions by choosing **one (1)** question from each section; the 5th question can be chosen from any of the sections.

3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.

4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.

5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A

LIFE SKILLS, PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

1. Distinguish between Liberal philosophy and Nyerere's Ujamaa philosophy (give six points).

2. Show how life skills education can help people to resolve their problems in Tanzania (give six points).

SECTION B

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

3. Describe six challenges facing the United Nations Organization in maintaining peace and security in the world.

4. Assess six achievements of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).

SECTION C

DEMOCRATIC PROCESS AND PRACTICES

5. For elections to be meaningful, they have to be free and fair. In the light of this statement, discuss the extent to which elections in Tanzania are free and fair (give six points).

6. Examine the differences between "a democratic government" and "a non democratic government" (give six points).

SECTION D

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN DEVELOPMENT AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

7. Describe six challenges associated with imported technology from developed countries to developing countries like Tanzania.

8. One of the major impact of environmental degradation is the change of the global temperature. In the light of this statement, examine the major effects of global warming worldwide by giving six points.