THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

111 **GENERAL STUDIES**
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 2:30 Hours **Monday, 02nd May 2016 p.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **four** sections A, B, C and D.

2. Answer **five (5)** questions by choosing **one (1)** question from each section; the 5th question can be chosen from any of the sections.

3. Each question carries **20** marks.

4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.

5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A

LIFE SKILLS, PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

1. "Despite separating state matters from religious affairs among developing countries, there are still many challenges facing them." Justify this statement by providing six points.

2. Analyse six roles of entrepreneurship in the economic development of Tanzania.

SECTION B

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

3. "For several decades after independence, African nations have been plagued by endless conflicts." With the aid of examples, examine the causes of political conflicts in Africa. (Provide six points).

4. Explain six objectives of SADC.

SECTION C

DEMOCRATIC PROCESS AND PRACTICES

5. "In order to survive in a political system, the political parties must perform some basic roles." In the light of this quotation, evaluate six functions of political parties.

6. Describe six reasons for the people to vote in an election.

SECTION D

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN DEVELOPMENT AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

7. Giving six points, examine the contributions of science and technology in socio- economic development.

8. Suggest any six strategies that can be applied to preserve our environment.