THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

MAY 1994

113/2

GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2

(For both School and Private Candidates)

TIME: 3 Hours.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer FOUR questions, including at least TWO questions from Section A and ONE question from Section B. In Section B, questions must be selected from one part only.
2. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams. World outline maps are provided with this paper. They may be used for relevant answers and handed in with the answer booklets.
3. Write your Index Number on every page of your answer booklet.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

SECTION A - AFRICA

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of Volta river scheme.

2. Discuss the main problems facing livestock farming in East Africa. Suggest ways to overcome them.

3. Examine the importance of mining to the economy of Zambia.

4. What are the main limitations of exploiting energy resources in Afric Suggest solutions where possible.

5. Account for the poor development of Agriculture on the Western part of the Republic of South Africa.

6. Famine in Africa is a man-made disaster. Discuss.

7. Explain the growth and functions of:

   (a) Bulawayo

   (b) Cairo.

SECTION B

PART I - WESTERN EUROPE

8. Account for the major characteristics of climate of Western Euro

9. With the aid of sketch maps, describe the position and functions o the following towns:

   (a) Goteborg (b) Dublin (c) Frankfurt.

10. Examine the factors that have led the Oslo - Lowlands to be the mos developed part of Norway.

11. Account for the dense network of inland waterways in Western Eur

12. The Sambre - Meuse Valley is still the green heart of Belgium. Discuss.

13. Comment on the factors that have led to the development of the fishi industry in Western Europe.

14. The British Isles has no climate, but weather. Discuss.

SECTION B

PART II - U.S.A. AND FORMER U.S.S.R.

15. Draw a sketch map of North America and show the main relief features. Discuss the importance of the Rocky Mountains.

16. Discuss the factors that have attracted the establishment of industries in the Middle - West of North America.

17. Give an account of farming in the semi-arid area of Southern California.

18. Account for the growth of Chicago and Philadelphia.

19. Examine the significance of the Volga Basin to the Economy of the former U.S.S.R.

20. Account for the distribution of sources of fuel and power in the former U.S.S.R.

21. Discuss the importance of the Ukraine as a manufacturing industrial region in the former U.S.S.R.