THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

113/2 **GEOGRAPHY 2**
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours **2006 February, 09 Thursday a.m.**

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of **eleven (11)** questions in sections A and B.

2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B. You must answer at least **one (1)** question from each part of section B.

3. Credit will be given for use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.

4. World outline map is provided.

5. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.

6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A

REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. What is eco-tourism? Examine the possibilities of developing tourism in the "Southern Tourist Circuit" in Tanzania.

2. (a) Explain why inland water transport is important in Africa south of Sahara.

   (b) Explain the significance of River Rhine to the economic development of Europe.

3. Citing examples from Russia, describe the dangers of nuclear power energy production.

4. To what extent is phosphate mining the basis of the development of the economy of Morocco?

5. Locate and describe the important fishing grounds in Africa.

SECTION B

POPULATION, ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ENVIRONMENT

PART I

POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

6. (a) Explain how China is responding to the problem of rapid population growth.

   (b) What are the effects of "one couple-one child" policy in China?

7. Write short notes on the following:

   (a) Optimum population.
   (b) Mortality rate.
   (c) Age-sex structure.
   (d) Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

PART II

ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

8. What lessons can Africa's economic integration learn from the European Union (EU) regarding policy formulation and economic prosperity?

9. (a) Examine the problems facing the economic cooperation in Africa.

   (b) Suggest possible solutions to the problems.

PART III

ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

10. Examine the causes and results of greenhouse effects. What could be the possible remedies for the increasing greenhouse effects?

11. Account for the environmental and socio-economic problems caused by the construction of multipurpose dams in Africa. Give specific examples to support your answer.

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WORLD OUTLINE MAP FOR GEOGRAPHY II

