THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

113/2 **GEOGRAPHY 2**

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours ***Thursday 14th February 2008 a.m.***

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B. Choose **one (1)** question from each part of section B.
3. The world outline map is provided.
4. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
5. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

Scanned by CamScanner

SECTION A (40 marks)

REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Give reasons that have made river basins in China to develop into more productive states.

2. Give an account for poor development of iron and steel industry in Africa.

3. (a) What factors have made fish farming to be more developed in Kenya than in other East African Countries?

   (b) How can Tanzania improve her fish farming processes?

4. Describe the rationale for forest conservation in Gabon.

5. Outline the main factors which favour dairy farming in Kenya.

SECTION B (60 marks)

POPULATION, ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ENVIRONMENT

PART I: POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

6. Census is very important for a country's economy. Taking Tanzania as an example, explain the significance of census.

7. Discuss the factors that contribute to overpopulation in Tanzania and its associated problems.

PART II: ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

8. The quest for African development can be achieved through regional integration. Discuss.

9. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of economic integration.

PART III: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

10. Explain how the coastal ecosystem in Tanzania is threatened by human activities and explain ways to remedy the situation.

11. With examples from East Africa, show how severe meteorological problems can retard economic development.

Scanned by CamScanner