THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

113/ 2

GEOGRAPHY 2
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours **Year: 2022**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question number **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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Answer **five (5)** questions. Question number **one (1)** is compulsory.

1. Giving eight points, comment on the nature and causes of population distribution in Tanzania. Provide four points in each aspect.

2. In Tanzania, most population data for the majority is obtained from census. Explain four features and four significance of the process.

3. Fishing industry is not well developed in Tanzania despite having many water bodies and a long coastline. Analyse eight efforts made by the government to improve the sector.

4. "Green tourism is a key to sustainable and friendly tourism." In the light of this contention, analyse four major principles of green tourism and explain four importance of this approach to the local community.

5. Iron and steel industry is very important in the human and economic development process since it has been useful in stimulating the development of other sectors. Explain eight factors that make a prosperous future for the development of the industry in Tanzania.

6. In four points, explain how the advancement of air transport in Tanzania could be a catalyst to the economic transformation and provide four constraints facing this sector.

7. Explore eight factors that enabled USA to be the greatest wheat producer in the world.