THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 14th May 2001 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer all questions in section A and **two (2)** questions from both sections B and C.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B and C carry 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s)

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Define the term "poverty" and identify four (4) causes of poverty in Tanzania.
2. What is cultural identity? Mention four (4) factors that contribute to the erosion of Tanzanian cultural identity.
3. Explain four (4) importance of good governance in promoting development.
4. Identify four (4) challenges facing the implementation of regional integration in East Africa.
5. Define the term “Human Rights” and list four (4) basic human rights guaranteed in Tanzania.
6. What is the role of civil society organizations in strengthening democracy?
7. Mention four (4) environmental problems facing developing countries today.
8. Identify four (4) advantages of sustainable use of natural resources.
9. What is globalization? Give four (4) ways it affects employment in developing nations.
10. Explain four (4) functions of the judiciary in a democratic country.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

11. Examine the role of youth in promoting national unity and development in Tanzania.
12. Explain the contributions of the informal sector to the economic development of Tanzania.
13. Analyze the importance of international cooperation to the social and economic stability of developing countries.
14. Assess the efforts made by the Tanzanian government in promoting gender equality and empowerment.

SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

15. Using concrete examples, assess the impact of foreign aid on the development of Tanzania.

16. Explain the obstacles that hinder democratic practices in African countries.

17. Discuss how Information and Communication Technology (ICT) can accelerate development in Tanzania.

18. Show how global crises such as pandemics and climate change can affect socio-economic development.