THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 12th May 2003 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B.**
2. Answer all questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s)

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Define the term “civil society” and outline four (4) roles it plays in national development.
2. Mention four (4) factors that hinder the protection of human rights in developing countries.
3. Identify four (4) effects of population pressure on the environment.
4. Briefly explain the concept of good citizenship and list four (4) attributes of a good citizen.
5. What is political ideology? Give four (4) examples of ideologies practiced globally.
6. State four (4) challenges that hinder access to quality education in Tanzania.
7. Identify four (4) negative effects of youth unemployment on Tanzanian society.
8. Explain four (4) reasons why economic self-reliance is important for Tanzania.
9. Outline four (4) reasons for establishing international organizations like the United Nations.
10. Give four (4) reasons why foreign direct investment is encouraged in Tanzania.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

11. Discuss five (5) factors that affect proper utilization of natural resources in developing countries.
12. Explain five (5) benefits of promoting gender equity in social and economic sectors.
13. Assess five (5) key areas in which regional integration improves the living standards of people in East Africa.
14. Describe five (5) measures that can be taken to improve democratic leadership in Tanzania.

SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

15. With examples, examine how science and innovation contribute to national development.

16. Explain the impact of internal conflicts on sustainable development in African countries.

17. Analyze how political accountability promotes good governance in developing states.

18. Describe the role of youth empowerment programs in achieving national goals.