THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 10th May 2004 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B.**
2. Answer all questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s)

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Define the term “governance” and outline four (4) principles of good governance.
2. Identify four (4) benefits of respecting cultural diversity in a multicultural society like Tanzania.
3. What is the significance of a national constitution? Give four (4) points.
4. List four (4) negative effects of drug abuse on the youth in Tanzania.
5. Briefly explain the concept of political participation and mention four (4) ways in which citizens can participate in politics.
6. Mention four (4) ways through which Tanzania promotes international cooperation.
7. Identify four (4) obstacles to economic growth in least developed countries.
8. What is sustainable agriculture? List four (4) practices that promote sustainability in agriculture.
9. Outline four (4) contributions of mass media in promoting democracy.
10. Mention four (4) effects of poor waste management in urban areas.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

11. Discuss five (5) effects of poor leadership and governance on social and economic development in developing countries.
12. Describe five (5) major causes of environmental degradation in Tanzania and how they affect development.
13. Analyze five (5) efforts made by Tanzania to empower marginalized groups in society.
14. Examine five (5) advantages of embracing information technology in government operations and service delivery.

SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

15. Explain the role of free and fair elections in promoting peace and democracy in Tanzania.

16. With relevant examples, assess the impact of global pandemics on developing countries' economies and public services.

17. Describe how civic education can be used to promote patriotism and responsible citizenship.

18. Discuss the challenges that affect effective implementation of development projects in rural areas.