THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 09th May 2005 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B.**
2. Answer all questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s)

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. What is the meaning of the term “rule of law”? Mention four (4) ways in which it promotes justice in society.
2. Identify four (4) sources of national income in Tanzania.
3. Explain four (4) reasons why Tanzania has adopted a mixed economy system.
4. What is the role of the judiciary in protecting human rights? Give four (4) points.
5. Define the term “entrepreneurship” and list four (4) qualities of a successful entrepreneur.
6. Outline four (4) objectives of Tanzania’s foreign policy.
7. State four (4) negative impacts of corruption on public service delivery.
8. What is the importance of environmental education to sustainable development? Give four (4) reasons.
9. Mention four (4) major social services provided by the government to citizens.
10. Identify four (4) effects of rapid urbanization in developing countries.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

11. Discuss five (5) challenges that hinder youth participation in national development and suggest practical solutions.
12. Explain five (5) roles of international agencies in supporting development in Tanzania.
13. Analyze five (5) strategies that can be used to combat poverty in rural communities.
14. Describe five (5) advantages of regional cooperation in addressing cross-border challenges.

SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

15. Examine the impact of climate change on sustainable development in African countries.

16. Assess the contribution of transparency and accountability in enhancing public trust in governance.

17. Explain the importance of promoting inclusive education in achieving equality and national development.

18. With examples, analyze the role of youth innovation and creativity in transforming Tanzania's economy.