THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours **Monday, 11th May 2009 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from Section C.
3. Sections A and B carry 40 marks each and section C carries 20 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Outline four (4) negative cultural practices in Tanzania.
2. Briefly explain the term "gender issues".
3. Identify four (4) social problems linked to underdevelopment in Tanzania.
4. Differentiate four (4) types of unemployment.
5. What are the causes of crime in Tanzania? Outline four (4) causes.
6. Why is the constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania important in the implementation of Human Rights? Give two (2) reasons.
7. "Women are not discriminated in Tanzania." Negate this statement by giving four (4) reasons.
8. Why should we study or learn philosophy? Mention four (4) reasons.
9. Identify four (4) reasons why Tanzania should cooperate with other countries.
10. Why was Tanzania forced to change from single party to multiparty political system?

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

11. Analyse factors which influence one's decision in determining the number of children desired.
12. Prove that there are many categories and forms of government in the world.
13. Discuss the problems facing Regional Integration in Africa.
14. Using examples list down major efforts taken by the government of Tanzania to foster children's rights.

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SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

15. Show how developing countries can survive in the claws of globalization.

16. Explain the problems which affect Socio Economic development globally.

17. With concrete examples assess the extent to which religion can be a factor in national development.

18. Explain the factors which make elections democratic.

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