THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours *Monday, 10th May 2010 a.m.*

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section C.
3. Sections A and B carries 40 marks each and section C carries 20 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Explain the meaning of development.
2. Identify four (4) forms of a democratic government.
3. (a) Write in full the abbreviation of international Agency, UNHCR.

   (b) Mention the goals of UNHCR as an international agency.
4. What do you understand by the term Rule of Law?
5. Briefly explain the concept of Human Rights.
6. Analylize the main components of culture.
7. What is the meaning of globalization?
8. With examples, outline four (4) negative effects of globalization to Tanzania.
9. What do you understand by the term "sustainable development"?
10. Mention four (4) features of globalization.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

11. What should the developing countries do so as to cope with the current era of globalization?
12. Agriculture is one of the Economic Sectors which is very important in developing countries. Explain major problems which face this sector.
13. By using relevant examples from developing countries, examine both merits and demerits of globalization.
14. Discuss five (5) factors which show how Tanzania observes Human Rights.

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SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

15. Explain the principles of the Tanzania Foreign Policy.

16. What are the roles and functions of the African Union?

17. Outline the factors which indicate that there is Democracy in the Government system of Tanzania.

18. Discuss factors that may ensure a more democratic governance for Tanzania.

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