THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours — Monday, 7th May 2012 a.m.

Instructions

This paper consists of sections A and B.

Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.

Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.

Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.

Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Identify four ways of improving the industrial development in Africa.
2. State four objectives of privatization.
3. (a) Give the meaning of naturalization in the context of citizenship.
   (b) State the procedure to be followed in the process of naturalization.
4. Briefly explain the four factors which lead to mismanagement of resources in Tanzania.
5. Identify four risky behaviours which facilitate transmission of HIV/AIDS.
6. Besides the Attorney General, name four other members of the Parliament of Tanzania.
7. Differentiate between federal and unitary systems of the government.
8. List four factors which hinder smooth functioning of Regional Organizations in African countries.
9. Enumerate four negative consequences of importing technology.
10. Explain four qualities of a good citizen.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Describe six measures which developing countries have to take in order to fight against poverty.
12. Explain six human rights according to the universal declaration of human rights.
13. Elaborate six indicators of development in any country.
14. Analyse five socio-cultural attitudes which are against the rights of women in Tanzania.
15. Explain six efforts which Tanzania has taken to fight against corruption.
16. Evaluate six efforts that Tanzania government has made in promoting science and technology.
17. Elaborate three importance and three problems of multipartism in developing countries like Tanzania.
18. Explain three benefits and three challenges of globalization in developing countries.

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