THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hours **Monday, 6th May 2013 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Differentiate a government from a state.
2. Give four demerits of scientific advances and technological change.
3. Identify four problems which hinder progress of women's organizations.
4. Describe four branches of philosophy.
5. Briefly explain four aspects of globalization.
6. Suggest four ways of combating environmental degradation.
7. Identify four measures which Tanzania has taken to enhance privatization.
8. Give four roles of national constitution.
9. Explain four strategies of dealing with globalization challenges in Tanzania.
10. Suggest four strategies to be employed for Tanzania to harness power and energy resources.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Elaborate five ways of promoting sustainable positive cultural values in Tanzania.
12. Learning Philosophy is very important for development of oneself and the nation. Give six points to support the argument.
13. Elaborate seven ways in which good governance boosts national development in African countries.
14. Explain five importance of good communication.
15. Give six points to justify the reason for Tanzania to cooperate with other countries.
16. Analyze five contributions of science and technology to development.
17. Explain three roles of UNICEF and three roles of the UNESCO.
18. Analyse six effects of unemployment to the developing countries.

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