THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours **Monday, 04th May 2015 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four** (**4**) questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Give etymological definition of the term philosophy and mention four divisions of metaphysics.
2. Mention four restraining factors of development according to leibeinstein the gap approach.
3. State two aims of UNHCR and two aims of UNDP as UN 'S agencies.
4. Identify four importance of census in Tanzania.
5. Mention four ideas of Adam Smith as a classical economist.
6. Give four causes of corruption in African countries.
7. Elaborate two relationships between Gender and Development.
8. Give four reasons for the separation of power as principle of democracy.
9. Describe four rationale of studying Development Studies.
10. Briefly explain on the De-linking theory of underdevelopment theory and mention two profounder of the theory.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. With vivid examples explain six efforts made by Tanzanian government to develop its human resource since independence.
12. "A country is poor because it is poor". Verify this statement according to Nurkes' vicious circle of poverty. Give five points.
13. With examples from member states, explain three achievements and three problems facing SADC.
14. Analyze six importance of a constitution to a country like Tanzania.
15. According to Walter Rodney "How Europe underdeveloped Africa" explain five historical causes which led to underdevelopment of the African continent.

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16. Evaluate four effects of violating human rights in Tanzania and suggest two solutions to address such effects.

17. Evaluate six importance of democracy in Tanzania.

18. Liberal economy is practical to be the main positive guide to economic development in Africa. Examine six gains of liberal economy.

17 challenges facing SADC.
- Nationalism

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