THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours **Monday, 02nd May 2016 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Give the meaning of development according to the following philosophers;
   (a) Walter Rodney.
   (b) Julius K. Nyerere.
2. Enumerate four roles of the state in developing market economy in a country like Tanzania.
3. With examples, differentiate gender roles from sex roles.
4. Show four ways on how drug abuse undermines development in Tanzania.
5. Describe four problems facing SADC as a regional integration organization.
6. Examine four roles of citizens in national development.
7. Mention four factors influencing cultural change.
8. List down four major efforts taken by Tanzania to foster children's rights.
9. Briefly explain two central roles of Epistemology in our daily life.
10. Examine four reasons for globalization.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Analyze five roles of the United Nations Organization in preventing internal conflicts in Africa.
12. "The identity of any society depends much on its culture". Substantiate the statement by giving six points.
13. "HIV/AIDS can be transmitted in a variety of ways". Explain by giving five ways in which the disease is transmitted.

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14. Examine six areas where Tanzania has benefitted by being a member of the East African Community (EAC) since 2000.

15. With examples, explain the importance of the constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania to the people of Tanzania. Give five points.

16. Street children is a dominant problem in poor countries like Tanzania. Analyze six problems facing street children in Tanzania.

17. Analyze six advantages of the private sector in Tanzania.

18. Examine five reasons for unemployment in many developing countries.

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