THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

Time: 3:00 Hours **Monday, 07th May 2018 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of **sixteen (16)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Mention four strategies for human resource development in Tanzania.

2. Enumerate four causes of crimes.

3. Identify four strategies of empowering the youths and disabled in Tanzania.

4. Giving four points, show how the Adam Smith's economic ideas are applicable in the Tanzanian economy.

5. List down four challenges facing the United Nations Organization (UNO).

6. Outline four problems facing the Current East African Community.

7. (a) Define the term government.

   (b) Mention any three functions of the government.

8. State four benefits of Civic education to the Tanzanian citizens.

9. Identify four challenges facing human right practices in Tanzania.

10. Enumerate four characteristics of globalization.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Analyze three challenges facing Tanzania in achieving sustainable development and suggest three ways to overcome such challenges.

12. Propose six strategies which can be used to solve the problem of unemployment in Tanzania.

13. Explain six roles of public sector in bringing development in Tanzania.

14. Examine six motives for the transformation of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) to the African Union (AU).

15. Explain six importance of good governance in National economic development.

16. Elaborate six efforts undertaken to promote and preserve our culture.