THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours **Monday, 06th May 2019 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of **sixteen (16)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Name four types of unemployment according to Clark.

2. List down four ways of avoiding risk behavior that leads to HIV/AIDS infections.

3. Give one distinction between the following basic concepts related to gender:
   (a) Gender equality and gender equity
   (b) Gender and gender issues.

4. Enumerate four major efforts which can foster privatization in Tanzania.

5. Briefly explain four types of Tanzania's international relations.

6. Why did Tanzania withdraw from the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)? Give four reasons.

7. Outline four main categories of crimes in the society.

8. Point out four roles of government in the democratic process.

9. (a) Define Human Rights.
   (b) Enumerate three major categories of Human Rights.

10. Define the following epistemological terms:
    (a) Empirical Knowledge
    (b) Revealed Knowledge
    (c) Authoritative Knowledge
    (d) Rational Knowledge

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Elaborate five factors which hinder promotion of national culture in Tanzania.

12. Analyse five principles that guide the United Nation (UN) Members.

13. Describe five merits of political pluralism in Tanzania.

14. Giving five points, explain the importance of Citizenship.

15. Evaluate five effects of globalisation to developing countries.

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16. Development is indicated both socially and materially. With reference to Tanzania, provide three points for social indicator and two points for material indicator to show the validity of the statement.

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