**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA**

**NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA**

**DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

**711 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**Time: 3 Hours** **Year: 2021**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections A and B With total of **sixteen (16)** questions**.**
2. Answer **all** questions in section **A** and any **four (4)** questions from section B
3. Section **A** carries **forty (40)** marks and section **B** carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet (s)

## SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section

1. Differentiate the terms:
    a) Customs and Norms,
    b) Axiology and Logic.
2. Identify four indicators of development.
3. Briefly explain four duties of ambassadors when they represent Tanzania abroad.
4. Outline four objectives of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA).
5. List eight organs of the African Union (AU).
6. Show four similarities between the government and political parties.
7. Briefly explain four relationships between development and environment.
8. (a) Define the term 'citizenship'
   (b) Differentiate between citizenship by registration and citizenship by birth as applied in Tanzania.
9. Write four major efforts taken by Tanzania to foster women's rights.
10. Briefly explain four aspects of relevance of philosophy to man's life.

## SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions in this section

11. Explain five different institutions that perpetuate cultural discrimination in Tanzania.
12. Examine five cultural practices that lead to the spread of HIV/AIDS in Tanzania
13. Elaborate five achievements of the United Nations (UN) since its formation.
14. Explain five principles of democracy using Tanzania as an example.
15. Describe five driving forces for the development of globalization.
16. Write three advantages and two disadvantages of privatization in Tanzania.