THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours **Year: 2023**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B with total of **fourteen (14)** questions**.**
2. Answer **all** questions.
3. Section **A** carries **forty (40)** marks and Section **B** carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are not allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet (s).

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section

1. Briefly explain four ways of acquiring citizenship in Tanzania.
2. Use four points to explain how ethical knowledge can be used to enhance development in the community.
3. Briefly analyse two positive impacts of Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) on the economies of developing countries.
4. Give four examples of how a government in modern societies guarantees the wellbeing of its citizens.
5. Briefly explain four benefits of the World Health Organisation (WHO) to developing nations like Tanzania.
6. Briefly explain four ways on how Tanzania benefits from international relations.
7. Contrast the terms associated with corruption.
8. Propose four measures that could be used to conserve natural resources in Tanzania.
9. Use four points to support the statement that HIV/AIDS is a human right agenda.
10. Briefly explain four measures the government could take to promote the informal sector.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **all** question in this section

11. Analyse five indicators of good governance in Tanzania.
12. Examine five challenges that face the African Union in the implementation of its objectives.
13. Propose five solutions that can be applied by various institutions in the society to combat gender discrimination.
14. Describe five possible socioeconomic consequences of unemployment to Tanzania.