THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 02th May 2005 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of section **A**, **B**, and **C.**
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section **C.**
3. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
4. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (36 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Write short answers.

1. Define the following:

   (a) Transparency

   (b) Globalization

   (c) Rule of law

   (d) Trade liberalization

2. Identify three (3) sources of international conflict.

3. State four (4) causes of unemployment in Tanzania.

4. Mention three (3) functions of the Electoral Commission in a democratic state.

5. List four (4) pillars of good governance.

6. Give three (3) advantages of using appropriate technology in community development.

7. Explain the concept of youth empowerment and state two (2) of its benefits.

8. Point out four (4) challenges faced by the East African Community (EAC) in promoting integration.

9. Differentiate between internal and external trade.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

10. Explain how corruption undermines national development and suggest five (5) measures to reduce it.

11. “Investment in education is key to economic growth.” Discuss.

12. Examine the causes and effects of dependency on foreign aid in Tanzania.

13. Analyze the role of the Tanzanian Constitution in protecting human rights.

SECTION C (24 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

14. To what extent does the media promote transparency and accountability in Tanzania?

15. Discuss the impact of urbanization on social services in Tanzania.

16. “A responsible citizen is the foundation of national development.” Justify this statement.