THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 02th May 2011 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of section **A**, **B**, and **C.**
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section **C.**
3. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
4. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (36 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Provide short answers.

1. Define the following:

   (a) Justice

   (b) Climate change

   (c) International trade

   (d) Human dignity

2. Mention four (4) functions of the judiciary in Tanzania.

3. State three (3) consequences of corruption in public procurement.

4. List four (4) roles of the media in promoting human rights.

5. What is civic education? Give two (2) reasons why it is important.

6. Point out three (3) characteristics of a responsible citizen.

7. Differentiate between public and private sectors of the economy.

8. Identify four (4) challenges facing higher learning institutions in Tanzania.

9. Give three (3) reasons for promoting environmental conservation in national development.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

10. Examine five (5) contributions of globalization to Tanzania's education system.

11. Analyze the effects of poor leadership on the social and economic development of Tanzania.

12. Discuss the impact of climate change on sustainable agriculture in Tanzania.

13. Assess the contribution of civil liberties in building a democratic society.

SECTION C (24 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

14. “Investment in health is critical for national productivity.” Discuss this in relation to Tanzania.

15. Explore the challenges facing the implementation of good governance in public institutions.

16. To what extent does Tanzania benefit from its participation in international organizations?