**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA**

**NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA**

**DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

**711** **GENERAL STUDIES**

**Time: 3 Hour.** **Monday, 05th May 2014 a.m.**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of section **A**, **B**, and **C.**
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section **C.**
3. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
4. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

## SECTION A (36 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Give short answers.

1. Define the following:

   (a) Human trafficking

   (b) Tax evasion

   (c) Environmental sustainability

   (d) Civil society

2. Mention three (3) benefits of decentralization in Tanzania.

3. List four (4) effects of climate change on human settlement.

4. Identify three (3) types of social injustice common in Tanzanian society.

5. State four (4) responsibilities of the President of the United Republic of Tanzania.

6. Give three (3) reasons why Tanzania maintains diplomatic relations with other countries.

7. Distinguish between traditional and modern leadership.

8. Outline four (4) challenges facing the implementation of free education policy in Tanzania.

9. Point out three (3) causes of conflicts between pastoralists and farmers.

## SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

10. Assess the impact of HIV/AIDS on socio-economic development in Tanzania.

11. Discuss five (5) contributions of the private sector to national development.

12. Explain how democracy promotes transparency and accountability in governance.

13. With examples, analyze the effects of inequality in access to education in Tanzania.

## SECTION C (24 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

14. “Political stability is a key foundation for sustainable development.” Discuss.

15. Evaluate the role of youth organizations in promoting national unity and social values.

16. To what extent does responsible parenthood influence community wellbeing?