THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 04th May 2015 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of section **A**, **B**, and **C.**
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section **C.**
3. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
4. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (36 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Write short, precise answers.

1. Define the following:

   (a) Trade union

   (b) Civic rights

   (c) Urbanization

   (d) Brain drain

2. Mention three (3) sources of government revenue in Tanzania.

3. State four (4) qualities of a good leader in a democratic society.

4. Identify three (3) negative impacts of dependency on donor aid.

5. List four (4) roles of the Tanzanian Parliament.

6. Give three (3) reasons why it is important to protect natural resources.

7. Differentiate between self-employment and wage employment.

8. State four (4) measures for preventing the spread of infectious diseases.

9. Outline three (3) challenges facing African Union (AU) in achieving its goals.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

10. Describe how gender-based discrimination affects women's participation in economic activities.

11. Examine the effects of social media on youth behavior in Tanzania.

12. Analyze the significance of national festivals in promoting patriotism and national identity.

13. Explain five (5) ways in which the government of Tanzania protects human rights.

SECTION C (24 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

14. “The fight against corruption requires collective efforts.” Discuss this in the context of Tanzania.

15. Assess the role of global partnerships in supporting Tanzania’s development priorities.

16. Discuss the influence of culture on shaping values and ethical behavior in society.