THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 08th May 2017 a.m.**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of section **A**, **B**, and **C.**
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section **C.**
3. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
4. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (36 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Write brief and relevant responses.

1. Define the following concepts:

   (a) Citizenship

   (b) Good governance

   (c) Drug abuse

   (d) Entrepreneurship

2. Mention three (3) core functions of the judiciary in Tanzania.

3. List four (4) ways through which individuals can participate in national development.

4. Identify three (3) effects of child labor in Tanzanian society.

5. State four (4) reasons why human rights are important.

6. Give three (3) characteristics of a developed country.

7. Differentiate between formal and informal employment.

8. State four (4) causes of political instability in African countries.

9. Point out three (3) sources of cultural change in Tanzania.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

10. Explain the role of leadership in ensuring national peace and stability.

11. Assess the challenges of managing urbanization in Tanzania.

12. Describe five (5) measures used to fight poverty in Tanzania.

13. Evaluate the contribution of NGOs to community development.

SECTION C (24 Marks)

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

14. “Respect for the rule of law is essential for justice and equality.” Discuss.

15. Analyze the effects of globalization on Tanzanian culture.

16. To what extent can youth empowerment address unemployment in Tanzania?