THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **May 06, 2000 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. List four fundamental human rights provided in the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania.

2. State four functions of the local government authorities in Tanzania.

3. (a) What is the meaning of good governance?

   (b) Mention two characteristics of good governance.

4. Identify four consequences of illiteracy on national development.

5. Outline four roles of the United Nations (UN) in global peace and development.

6. (a) Define social services.

   (b) State two examples of social services provided in Tanzania.

7. Mention four measures the government can take to reduce youth dependency.

8. Give four negative effects of drug abuse on community welfare.

9. State four ways through which Tanzanians participate in development planning.

10. Mention two causes and two solutions to land conflicts in Tanzania.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) State three advantages of the separation of powers in a democratic country.

    (b) Describe three weaknesses that may arise if powers are not separated.

12. Explain six benefits of regional integration for economic and political development in Africa.

13. Assess three sources and three effects of environmental pollution in urban centers.

14. (a) What is national unity?

    (b) Discuss three ways through which it can be promoted in Tanzania.

15. Examine six effects of poor leadership on community development.

16. (a) Define civic responsibility.

    (b) Explain five examples of civic responsibilities expected from Tanzanian citizens.

17. Analyze five impacts of poor planning in national development programs.

18. (a) What is gender-based violence?

    (b) Discuss five strategies to eliminate gender-based violence in Tanzania.