THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **06/05/2001 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. List four national symbols and explain their significance briefly.
2. Mention four causes of poverty in developing countries like Tanzania.
3. (a) What is equality before the law?

   (b) State two ways to promote legal equality in society.
4. Identify four responsibilities of a Tanzanian citizen.
5. State four roles of the executive arm of government.
6. (a) Define the term political party.

   (b) Mention two functions of political parties in a democratic country.
7. List four reasons why freedom of worship is important in society.
8. Give four effects of poor infrastructure on national development.
9. State four causes of poor health services in rural areas of Tanzania.
10. Mention two differences between human rights and needs, with one example for each.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Describe three functions of the judiciary in a democratic country.

    (b) Explain three factors that hinder justice in Tanzania.
12. Analyze six impacts of information and communication technology (ICT) on youth development in Tanzania.
13. Examine three challenges and three opportunities of globalization for African countries.

14. (a) Define the concept of environmental sustainability.

    (b) Discuss three practices that promote environmental sustainability.

15. Assess six causes of poor implementation of public policies in Tanzania.

16. (a) What is national development?

    (b) Highlight five indicators used to measure national development.

17. Evaluate five effects of political instability on social and economic development.

18. Discuss five reasons why inclusive education is important for national progress.