THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **06/05/2002 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Mention four principles of democracy.

2. List four reasons why citizens must obey national laws.

3. (a) What is the rule of law?

   (b) State two ways of promoting the rule of law in Tanzania.

4. Give four challenges facing regional integration in East Africa.

5. Identify four benefits of gender equality in a developing country.

6. (a) Define public accountability.

   (b) Mention two examples of public accountability in governance.

7. State four roles played by the media in fostering national development.

8. Give four consequences of youth unemployment on Tanzanian society.

9. Mention four environmental conservation methods used in Tanzania.

10. List two negative effects and two positive effects of urbanization.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Identify three challenges facing the fight against corruption in Tanzania.

    (b) Suggest three strategies that can be used to reduce corruption.

12. Discuss six roles played by education in promoting civic responsibility among Tanzanian citizens.

13. Analyze three causes and three effects of political conflicts in African countries.

14. (a) Explain three roles of civil society organizations in promoting good governance.

    (b) Describe three obstacles they face in fulfilling these roles.

15. Examine six reasons why Tanzania should invest in science and research.

16. (a) What is international trade?

    (b) Discuss five challenges faced by Tanzania in international trade.

17. Evaluate five impacts of poor waste management on health and the environment.

18. (a) What is human trafficking?

    (b) Explain five measures that can be taken to combat human trafficking in Tanzania.