THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **03/05/2003 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. State four benefits of participating in community development activities.

2. List four sources of conflict in multicultural societies.

3. (a) What is human dignity?

   (b) Mention two ways of protecting human dignity in schools.

4. Identify four consequences of child labor on national development.

5. Outline four factors that hinder freedom of expression in developing countries.

6. (a) Define national sovereignty.

   (b) Give two reasons why it is important for a country.

7. Mention four national strategies used to fight poverty in Tanzania.

8. Give four roles of youth in promoting environmental sustainability.

9. List four challenges facing public transport systems in urban Tanzania.

10. State two differences between civil society organizations and political parties.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Outline three benefits of promoting cultural values in national development.

    (b) Suggest three ways of preserving cultural heritage in Tanzania.

12. Analyze six effects of political apathy on democracy and governance.

13. Explain three causes and three consequences of climate change on African economies.

14. (a) Identify three roles of the Parliament in strengthening democracy.

    (b) Describe three challenges it faces in executing these roles.

15. Discuss six impacts of rapid population growth on social services in developing countries.

16. (a) What is civic education?

    (b) Explain five reasons why civic education is important in Tanzania today.

17. Examine five problems associated with the misuse of social media in Tanzania.

18. Assess five efforts made by Tanzania in strengthening regional and international cooperation.