THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 03 May 2004 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Mention four limitations of over-dependence on agriculture in national development.

2. List four objectives of decentralization in Tanzania.

3. (a) What is patriotism?

   (b) Give two ways to promote patriotism among Tanzanians.

4. Identify four effects of corruption on public service delivery.

5. Give four reasons why youth unemployment is a major concern in developing countries.

6. (a) Define the term “population policy”.

   (b) State two goals of Tanzania’s population policy.

7. List four types of human rights recognized under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

8. State four consequences of political instability in any African country.

9. Mention four benefits of regional integration in Africa.

10. Give two merits and two demerits of the internet as a source of information.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Explain three importance of national identity.

    (b) Suggest three ways to strengthen national identity among Tanzanian youth.

12. Analyze six problems facing the education sector in Tanzania.

13. Discuss three economic and three social effects of rural-urban migration in developing countries.

14. (a) Define globalization.

    (b) Evaluate three positive and three negative effects of globalization on African societies.

15. Examine six ways through which science and innovation can accelerate sustainable development in Tanzania.

16. (a) State three causes of poor access to clean water in rural areas.

    (b) Suggest three measures that can be taken to improve access.

17. Assess five impacts of environmental pollution on health and the economy.

18. Discuss five responsibilities of political leaders in promoting democracy and good governance.