THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 07 May 2005 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Mention four social services provided by the government of Tanzania.

2. State four advantages of using renewable sources of energy.

3. (a) What is meant by sustainable development?

   (b) Give two examples of sustainable development practices in Tanzania.

4. List four effects of gender-based violence in society.

5. Mention four roles of the constitution in a democratic country.

6. Identify two causes and two effects of poverty in rural Tanzania.

7. (a) Define the term “entrepreneurship”.

   (b) List two characteristics of a successful entrepreneur.

8. Outline four factors that contribute to environmental degradation in Tanzania.

9. Give four roles played by the judiciary in maintaining the rule of law.

10. List two impacts of globalization on developing countries and two on developed countries.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Identify three causes of poor performance in public secondary schools in Tanzania.

    (b) Suggest three measures to improve academic performance in those schools.

12. Examine six effects of early marriages on national development.

13. Analyze three advantages and three limitations of democracy in African governance.

14. (a) Give three reasons why youth should be involved in environmental conservation.

    (b) Describe three challenges they face in doing so.

15. Discuss six responsibilities of citizens in promoting peace and unity in their country.

16. Explain six roles of ICT in improving service delivery in Tanzania.

17. (a) What is political tolerance?

    (b) Explain five ways it can be promoted during general elections.

18. Assess five challenges facing the implementation of industrial policies in Tanzania.