THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 04 May 2009 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. List four causes of moral decay in modern Tanzanian society.

2. Identify four responsibilities of a good leader.

3. (a) What is the rule of law?

   (b) Give two ways the rule of law is applied in Tanzania.

4. Mention four ways in which globalization influences Tanzanian culture.

5. State four rights of children under Tanzanian law.

6. Name two institutions responsible for maintaining peace and order in Tanzania.

7. List four factors that influence decision-making among youth.

8. Briefly explain the relationship between education and employment.

9. Identify four roles of local government authorities in community development.

10. Give two reasons why national symbols are important to Tanzanian identity.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) What is sustainable development?

    (b) Explain five challenges Tanzania faces in achieving sustainable development.

12. Describe six measures that can be taken to promote gender equality in Tanzania.

13. (a) Define the term “public accountability.”

    (b) Discuss five importance of public accountability in governance.

14. Examine six contributions of youth to the economic development of Tanzania.

15. (a) What is globalization?

    (b) Analyze five economic effects of globalization on developing countries.

16. Explain six ways in which good governance promotes national development.

17. (a) What is public opinion?

    (b) Discuss five factors that influence public opinion in a democratic society.

18. Assess six challenges that hinder the implementation of development projects in rural areas of Tanzania.