THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 03 May 2010 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Mention four effects of tribalism on national development.

2. List four roles of education in strengthening democracy in Tanzania.

3. (a) What is citizenship?

   (b) State two types of citizenship in Tanzania.

4. Give four negative impacts of drug abuse on the youth.

5. State four principles of democracy.

6. Identify two responsibilities of the judiciary in a democratic state.

7. Mention four challenges that hinder environmental conservation.

8. Briefly explain the importance of protecting national resources.

9. Identify four forms of inequality in Tanzanian society.

10. Give two limitations of foreign aid to developing countries.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Define the term “social development.”

    (b) Explain five indicators of social development in a country like Tanzania.

12. Discuss six ways in which the government of Tanzania can reduce poverty among its citizens.

13. (a) What is child labor?

    (b) Explain five effects of child labor on national development.

14. Analyze six roles of media in promoting good governance in Tanzania.

15. (a) Define the term “climate change.”

    (b) Describe five effects of climate change on economic activities in Tanzania.

16. Examine six ways in which religious institutions contribute to national development.

17. (a) What is political tolerance?

    (b) Explain five reasons why political tolerance is important in a multiparty system.

18. Describe six factors that limit effective participation of women in leadership positions in Tanzania.