**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA**

**NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL**

**DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

**744** **GENERAL STUDIES**

**Time: 3 Hour.** **Monday, 07 May 2012 a.m**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

## SECTION A (40 Marks)

**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. State four objectives of national development in Tanzania.
2. Mention four reasons for promoting freedom of expression in a democratic society.
3. (a) What is population distribution?

   (b) State two factors that influence population distribution in Tanzania.
4. List four roles of youth in fighting against HIV/AIDS.
5. Give four consequences of poor leadership in public offices.
6. Mention two rights guaranteed to workers by Tanzanian labor laws.
7. Identify four challenges facing regional organizations like EAC.
8. Briefly explain the importance of respecting other people's culture.
9. List four ways in which technology supports rural development.
10. State two factors that hinder equal access to education in Tanzania.

## SECTION B (60 Marks)

**Answer four (4) questions from this section.**

11. (a) Define the term "civic responsibility."

    (b) Explain five civic responsibilities of Tanzanian citizens.
12. Discuss six effects of poor infrastructure on national development.
13. (a) Identify three sectors that contribute to Tanzania's economy.

    (b) Describe three ways each sector supports development.
14. Examine six measures that the Tanzanian government can take to promote political stability.

15. (a) What is human dignity?

    (b) Explain five practical ways to uphold human dignity in your community.

16. Analyze six ways globalisation affects the youth in Tanzania.

17. (a) What is entrepreneurship?

    (b) Outline five challenges facing young entrepreneurs in Tanzania.

18. Describe six strategies that can be used to reduce school dropout rates in Tanzania.