THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 05 May 2014 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. State four indicators of good governance in a democratic country.

2. Mention four negative effects of early marriage on girls' development.

3. (a) What is civic education?

   (b) State two reasons why civic education is important for youth.

4. List four ways in which corruption undermines service delivery in Tanzania.

5. Give four causes of environmental pollution in urban areas.

6. Identify two responsibilities of Tanzania in regional integration.

7. Mention four forms of child abuse experienced in Tanzanian communities.

8. Briefly explain the importance of respecting the rule of law.

9. State four benefits of promoting tourism in Tanzania.

10. Give two limitations faced by Tanzania in implementing human rights.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Define the term “good citizenship.”

    (b) Describe five characteristics of a good citizen in Tanzania.

12. Examine six consequences of poor waste management in Tanzanian urban centers.

13. (a) Explain three advantages of free and fair elections.

    (b) Describe three challenges to conducting free and fair elections in developing countries.

14. Assess six contributions of science and technology to the development of Tanzania.

15. Analyze six challenges faced by Tanzania in the fight against poverty.

16. (a) What is democracy?

    (b) Explain five conditions necessary for democracy to thrive in Tanzania.

17. (a) What is the informal sector?

    (b) Discuss five contributions of the informal sector to national development.

18. Describe six negative effects of drug abuse on youth and national productivity.