THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 04 May 2015 a.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. State four roles of the Tanzanian constitution in promoting justice.

2. Identify four dangers of population explosion in urban areas.

3. (a) Define the term “sustainable development.”

   (b) State two reasons why sustainable development is important in Tanzania.

4. Mention four forms of discrimination commonly found in Tanzanian society.

5. List four challenges facing the education system in rural areas.

6. Give two reasons why national security is important in development.

7. State four effects of HIV/AIDS on national development.

8. Briefly explain the role of youth in protecting natural resources.

9. Mention four advantages of promoting traditional medicine in Tanzania.

10. State two ways in which unemployment affects political stability.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. (a) Define the term “gender-based violence.”

    (b) Explain five consequences of gender-based violence on victims and society.

12. (a) Explain three roles of the media in a democratic society.

    (b) Describe three limitations of media in promoting democracy.

13. Discuss six causes of poverty in developing countries like Tanzania.

14. (a) Identify three goals of the African Union (AU).

    (b) Assess three challenges facing the AU in achieving its objectives.

15. Analyze six factors that promote good governance in Tanzania.

16. (a) What is human trafficking?

    (b) Suggest five strategies to prevent and combat human trafficking in Tanzania.

17. (a) State three rights of workers in Tanzania.

    (b) Describe three responsibilities of employers toward their workers.

18. Explain six contributions of civil society organizations (CSOs) in promoting social and economic development.