THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Monday, 07 May 2018**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. State four roles of mass media in promoting democracy.

2. Mention four causes of poverty in developing countries.

3. (a) What is national sovereignty?

   (b) State two threats to national sovereignty in modern times.

4. List four importance of promoting cultural values in Tanzania.

5. Identify four consequences of drug abuse among youth.

6. Give two ways the government can protect natural resources.

7. Mention four forms of gender-based violence.

8. Briefly describe the importance of national unity in a multicultural society.

9. State four ways that education can contribute to sustainable development.

10. List two responsibilities of Tanzania in international cooperation.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Describe six roles of youth in national development.

12. Discuss three advantages and three disadvantages of foreign aid to developing countries.

13. Explain three effects of climate change and suggest three mitigation measures.

14. Assess five impacts of corruption on service delivery in Tanzania.

15. Outline six ways of promoting human dignity in society.

16. Examine six challenges facing Tanzania in achieving Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

17. Suggest five ways to improve gender equality in the workplace.

18. Explain five reasons why political tolerance is important in a multiparty democracy.