THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 **GENERAL STUDIES**

Time: 3 Hour. **Year: 2020**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four(4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Mention four features of good governance in a democratic society.
2. List four responsibilities of a citizen in promoting national development.
3. (a) Explain the concept of "rule of law".

   (b) State two ways the rule of law protects individual rights.
4. Identify four effects of corruption on social and economic development.
5. List four measures that can be taken to ensure environmental conservation.
6. Mention two ways in which globalization affects Tanzanian culture.
7. State four challenges caused by rapid urbanization in developing countries.
8. Briefly describe the importance of regional cooperation and name two regional organizations Tanzania is a member of.
9. Identify four ways population pressure affects land use in Tanzania.
10. State two functions of the constitution in a country like Tanzania.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Discuss six efforts that can be taken by the Tanzanian government to promote accountability among public leaders.
12. Explain three positive effects and three negative effects of globalization on developing countries.
13. Identify three sources of environmental pollution and suggest three strategies to control it.
14. Assess five challenges facing the education sector in Tanzania.

15. Explain six ways in which human rights are protected in the Tanzanian constitution.

16. Examine six consequences of political instability on national development.

17. Discuss five barriers to regional integration in East Africa.

18. Explain five benefits of promoting entrepreneurship among the youth in Tanzania.