THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

713 **GEOGRAPHY**

Time: 3 Hours. **Monday, 09th May 2005 p.m**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **all** questions in sections A and **two (2)** questions from each of section B and C.
3. Section A carries **40** marks, section B and section C carries 30 marks each.
4. Cellular phones and unauthorized materials are **not allowed** in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Explain three benefits of using a Geography textbook in teaching.

2. Outline four measures to prevent soil erosion in Tanzania.

3. (a) Define a survey in Geography.
   (b) Mention three types of surveys.

4. Show three cultural beliefs contributing to population growth in African societies.

5. Explain three factors causing rural-urban migration in Tanzania (one push, two pull factors).

6. Describe four effects of earthquakes on Tanzania's environment.

7. With the aid of a diagram, show the three horizons of a soil profile.

8. List three reasons why Geography is a multidisciplinary subject.

9. Explain three uses of a Geography syllabus in teaching.

10. Outline three benefits of having a Geography room in a school.

SECTION B (30 Marks)

Answer two **(02)** questions from this section.

11. Discuss six uses of underground water in Tanzania's rural areas.

12. Explain three advantages and three disadvantages of nuclear energy in developing countries.

13. Analyse five salient features of a Geography room and their role in learning.

14. Discuss five factors supporting the development of manufacturing industries in East Africa.

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer two **(02)** questions from this section.

15. Elaborate six principles of eco-tourism and their application in Tanzania.

16. Explain five ways sustainable mining practices can benefit Tanzania's economy.

17. Describe six reasons for preparing a Geography scheme of work.

18. Explain how to conduct a fair assessment for Form II Geography students, providing five strategies.